La Frontera:
The cultural impact of Mexican migration

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Installation shot, Museum of Contemporary Photography, 2010
Central American migrants ride atop a freight train carrying cement through Chiapas and into Oaxaca as they head north in an attempt to enter the US. Traveling by train has become more dangerous as kidnappings and robberies have risen in recent years with increased drug cartel activity. Nov 2009
Ciudad Juarez, Chihuahua is at the center of Mexico’s drug violence, with more than 3000 drug related murders over the past two years. President Calderon has sent thousands of soldiers to the city to try to stem the violence, though after a short decrease in murders the violence returned at full force. Here, soldiers search young men for drugs, weapons or signs of drug use in downtown Ciudad Juarez. Mar 2009
Police in Nogales, Sonora perform a security sweep in the poor neighborhoods of the city looking for drug dealers and drug users. When the US began to attack drug trafficking in the Caribbean in the late 1990s much of the trafficking shifted to Mexico, giving the cartels more product, more money and more power. This has allowed them to more forcefully confront the government over the past few years. Feb 2007
A young girl walks by a caravan of police vehicles during a security sweep looking for criminals and drug dealers in Nogales, Sonora.

Law enforcement officers along the border say that increased border security has resulted in more drugs staying in Mexico, which has elevated crime and created a variety of social problems. It is common for police forces on the border to sweep through communities, searching anyone they deem suspicious. Feb 2007
David Rochkind

A young girl drinks water on her mother’s lap in Nogales, Sonora. She and her family had been sleeping outside since their tin and cardboard shack burned to the ground two weeks before. Even before the accident, the family had no water or electricity and their only source of income was selling scavenged trash. Feb 2007
A man who had just been returned to Mexico after trying to illegally enter the US stands just across the border at a Mexican customs and immigration office in Nogales, Sonora. Feb 2007
A view of the border that divides Nogales, Arizona at left and Nogales, Sonora at right. Tunnels used to transport drugs and people have routinely been found between homes on the border. So far there has been little violent spillover into the US, but recently US citizens have been killed with more frequency in Mexico. In March 2010, 2 US Consulate workers were gunned down in Ciudad Juarez. Feb 2007
Without strong social services in impoverished areas, like this neighborhood in Nogales, Sonora, many youth are drawn to the potential earning that working for a drug gang offers. Feb 2007
A prostitute undresses for a client in a short-term love motel in Nogales, Sonora, where she entertains both Mexican and American customers. Feb 2007
A man arrested for drug possession stands in his jail cell in a small prison high in the hills of Nogales, Sonora. Feb 2007
A girl stands on a street in downtown Nogales, Sonora surrounded by pigeons and paintings of Disney princesses. Many Mexicans dream of a better life, if not in Mexico, then across the border in the US. Feb 2007
David Rochkind

Posters of migrants who went missing trying to illegally enter the US hang in an office that assists migrants in Nogales, Sonora. Migrating to the US is becoming more dangerous as common thieves take advantage of the emerging culture of impunity to rob and kidnap vulnerable migrants. Feb 2007
David Rochkind
A recently deported migrant walks along the highway in the late afternoon in Nogales, Sonora. Most migrant have no money when they are deported and have to spend time in Nogales working in order to either go back home or make another attempt at crossing. Feb 2007
Men arrested by the police for drug use are prepared for processing at a small jail in Nogales, Sonora. Feb 2007
A Mexican travels through downtown Nogales, Sonora after the US Border Patrol caught him trying to illegally enter the country. Migrants are now faced not only with the physical obstacles present in crossing the border and the threat of being caught by the Border Patrol, but also by increasing robberies, kidnappings and murders. Feb 2007
Many migrants depend on free shelters for a safe place to sleep on their way to the US or after having been deported. They often have little or no money and need to save all of their resources for their impending trip. Criminals are increasingly pretending to be migrants in order to enter the shelters and identify potential kidnapping victims. Feb 2007
Police arrest a man for having heroin in his possession in Nogales, Sonora. Substance abuse and addiction to heroin and crystal meth have been rising in the border region. Feb 2007
David Rochkind

*Police patrol the poor, dangerous neighborhoods in the hills of Nogales, Sonora. Feb 2007*
Men arrested by the police for drug use are prepared for processing at a small jail in Nogales, Sonora. Feb 2007
Installation shot, Museum of Contemporary Photography, 2010
David Taylor
Smugglers, Sonora, 2009
David Taylor
Fence Breach, NM, 2009
Awaiting Processing, AZ, 2007
David Taylor
Camera Room, NM, 2007
David Taylor

*Backpack Scars, 2009*
David Taylor
The New River, 2009
David Taylor
Pedestrian Fence Construction, NM, 2008
David Taylor
*Kilo Vehicle Interior, NM, 2007*
David Taylor
U.S./Mexico border near El Paso/Jurarez, 2007
David Taylor

Border Monument No. 210, 2009
Michael Hyatt
*Anne Frank in a Migrant Camp, 2004*
Juan Pacheco
Untitled, from the “De Colores” series, 2007
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*Untitled, from the “De Colores” series, 2007*
Installation shot, Museum of Contemporary Photography, 2010
Marcela Taboada

*Untitled from Women of Clay, 1999-2003*
Antonio Perez
Pro Immigration and Anti-HR 3347 Bill Rally of 100,000 People,
March 10, 2006